

LibXil Isf (v4.0)

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LibXil Isf Library Overview

The LibXil Isf library:

- Allows the user to Write, Read, and Erase the Serial Flash.
- Allows protection of the data stored in the Serial Flash from unwarranted modification by enabling the Sector Protection feature.
- Supports multiple instances of Serial Flash at a time, provided they are of the same device family (Atmel, Intel, STM, Winbond, SST, or Spansion) as the device family is selected at compile time.

Note: Spansion (S25FLXX) devices are not tested. Support for this family of devices is limited to the common commands supported by the other flash families.

- Allows the user application to perform Control operations on Intel, STM, Winbond, SST, and Spansion Serial Flash.
- Requires the underlying hardware platform to contain the axi_quad_spi, ps7_spi, or ps7_gspi device for accessing the Serial Flash.
- Uses the Xilinx[®] SPI interface drivers in interrupt-driven mode or polled mode for communicating with the Serial Flash. In interrupt mode, the user application must acknowledge any associated interrupts from the Interrupt Controller.
- Requires the user application to track status of initiated operations when in interrupt mode; the transfer is initiated and the control is given back to the user application.
- Added support in the library for SPI PS and QSPI PS. User needs to select one of the interfaces at compile time.



Supported Devices

Table 1 lists the supported Xilinx In-System Flash and external Serial Flash Memories.

Table 1: Xilinx In-System Flash and External Serial Flash Memories

Device Series	Manufacturer
AT45DB011D	
AT45DB021D	
AT45DB041D	
AT45DB081D	Atmel
AT45DB161D	
AT45DB321D	
AT45DB642D	
S3316MBIT	
S3332MBIT	
S3364MBIT	
M25P05_A	
M25P10_A	
M25P20	
M25P40	
M25P80	Intel/ST Microelectronics (STM)/Numonyx ¹
M25P16	
M25P32	
M25P64	
M25P128	
N25Q32	
N25Q64	
N25Q128	
W25Q16	
W25Q32	
W25Q64	
W25Q80	
W25Q128	
W25X10	Winbond
W25X20	Willbolld
W25X40	
W25X80	
W25X16	
W25X32	
W25X64	
S25FL004	
S25FL008	
S25FL016	
S25FL032	Spansion ²
S25FL064	
S25FL128	
S25FL129	
SST25WF080	SST

^{1.} Intel and STM Serial Flash devices are now a part of Serial Flash devices provided by Numonyx.

Spansion (S25FLXX) devices are not tested. Support for this family of devices is limited to the common commands supported by the other flash families.



LibXil Isf Library APIs

This section provides a linked summary and detailed descriptions of the LibXiI Isf library APIs.

API Summary

The following is a summary list of APIs provided by the LibXil Isf library. The list is linked to the API description. Click the API name to go to the description.

```
int XIsf_Initialize(XIsf *InstancePtr, XSpi *SpiInstPtr, u32 SlaveSelect, u8 *WritePtr)
int XIsf_GetStatus(XIsf *InstancePtr, u8 *ReadPtr)
int XIsf_GetStatusReg2(XIsf *InstancePtr, u8 *ReadPtr)
int XIsf_GetDeviceInfo(XIsf *InstancePtr, u8 *ReadPtr)
int XIsf_Read(XIsf *InstancePtr, XIsf_ReadOperation Operation, void *OpParamPtr)
int XIsf_Write(XIsf *InstancePtr, XIsf_WriteOperation Operation, void *OpParamPtr)
int XIsf_Erase(XIsf *InstancePtr, XIsf_EraseOperation Operation, u32 Address)
int XIsf_SectorProtect(XIsf *InstancePtr, XIsf_SpOperation Operation, u8 *BufferPtr)
int XIsf_WriteEnable(XIsf *InstancePtr, u8 WriteEnable)
int XIsf_Ioctl (XIsf *InstancePtr, XIsf_IoctlOperation Operation)
int XIsf_SetSpiConfiguration(XIsf *InstancePtr, XIsf_Iface *SpiInstPtr, u32 Options, u8 PreScaler)
inline void XIsf_SetTransferMode(XIsf *InstancePtr, u8 Mode)
```



LibXil Isf API Descriptions

int XIsf_Initialize(XIsf *InstancePtr, XSpi *SpiInstPtr,
 u32 SlaveSelect, u8 *WritePtr)

Parameters

InstancePtr is a pointer to the XIsf instance.

SpiInstPtr is a pointer to the XSpi instance to be worked on.

SlaveSelect is a 32-bit mask with a 1 in the bit position of the slave being selected. Only one slave can be selected at a time.

WritePtr is a pointer to the buffer allocated by the user to be used by the Insystem and Serial Flash Library to perform any read/write operations on the Serial Flash device.

User applications must initialize the lsf library by passing the address of this buffer to the Initialization API.

For Write operations:

- A minimum of one byte and a maximum of ISF_PAGE_SIZE bytes can be written to the Serial Flash, through a single Write operation.
- The buffer size must be equal to the number of bytes to be written to the Serial Flash + XISF_CMD_MAX_EXTRA_BYTES, and must be large enough for use across the applications that use a common instance of the Serial Flash.

For Non Write operations:

• The buffer size must be equal to <code>XISF_CMD_MAX_EXTRA_BYTES</code>.

Returns

XST_SUCCESS upon success.

XST_DEVICE_IS_STOPPED if the device must be started before transferring data.

XST_FAILURE upon failure.

Description

The geometry of the underlying Serial Flash is determined by reading the Joint Electron Device Engineering Council (JEDEC) Device Information and the Serial Flash Status Register.

When called, this API initializes the SPI interface with default settings. With custom settings, the user should call XIsf_SetSpiConfiguration() before calling this API.

Note: The XIsf_Initialize() API is a blocking call (for both polled mode and interrupt mode of the SPI driver). It reads the JEDEC information of the device and waits till the transfer is complete before checking if the information is valid.

Support multiple instances of Serial Flash at a time, provided they are of the same device family (either Atmel, Intel, STM, Winbond, or SST) as the device family is selected at compile time.

Includes

xilisf.h



int XIsf_GetStatus(XIsf *InstancePtr, u8 *ReadPtr)

ReadPtr is a pointer to the memory where the Status Register

content is copied.

Returns XST_SUCCESS upon success

XST_FAILURE upon failure

Description Reads the Serial Flash Status Register.

Note: The status register content is stored at the second byte pointed by

the ReadPtr.

Includes xilisf.h

int XIsf_GetStatusReg2(XIsf *InstancePtr, u8 *ReadPtr)

ReadPtr is a pointer to the memory where the Status Register

content is copied.

Returns XST_SUCCESS upon success

XST_FAILURE upon failure

Description Reads the Serial Flash Status Register2. this API is valid only for

Windbond (W25QXX) flash devices.

Note: The status register content is stored at the second byte pointed by

the ReadPtr.

Includes xilisf.h

int XIsf_GetDeviceInfo(XIsf *InstancePtr, u8 *ReadPtr)

ReadPtr is a pointer to the memory where the Device information is

copied.

Returns XST_SUCCESS upon success.

XST_FAILURE upon failure.

Description Reads the JEDEC information of the Serial Flash.

Note: The Device information is stored at the second byte pointed by the

ReadPtr.

Includes xilisf.h



int XIsf_Read(XIsf *InstancePtr, XIsf_ReadOperation
 Operation, void *OpParamPtr)

Parameters

InstancePtr is a pointer to the XIsf instance.

 ${\it Operation}$ is the type of the read operation to be performed on the Serial Flash.

The Operation options are: XISF_READ: Normal Read XISF_FAST_READ: Fast Read

XISF_PAGE_TO_BUF_TRANS: Page to Buffer Transfer

XISF_BUFFER_READ: Buffer Read

XISF_FAST_BUFFER_READ: Fast Buffer Read

XISF_OTP_READ: One Time Programmable Area (OTP) Read.

XISF_DUAL_OP_FAST_READ: Dual Output Fast Read

XISF_DUAL_IO_FAST_READ: Dual Input/Output Fast Read

XISF_QUAD_OP_FAST_READ: Quad Output Fast Read

XISF_QUAD_IO_FAST_READ: Quad Input/Output Fast Read

OpParamPtr is the pointer to structure variable which contains operational parameter of specified Operation. This parameter type is dependent on the type of Operation to be performed.

When specifying Normal Read (XISF_READ), Fast Read (XISF_FAST_READ) and One Time Programmable Area Read(XISF_OTP_READ), Dual Output Fast Read

(XISF_DUAL_OP_FAST_READ), Dual Input/Output Fast Read (XISF_DUAL_IO_FAST_READ), Quad Output Fast Read (XISF_QUAD_OP_FAST_READ) and Quad Input/Output Fast Read (XISF_QUAD_IO_FAST_READ):

- OpParamPtr must be of type struct XIsf_ReadParam.
- OpParamPtr->Address is the start address in the Serial Flash.
- OpParamPtr->ReadPtr is a pointer to the memory where the data read from the Serial Flash is stored.
- OpParamPtr->NumBytes is number of bytes to read.
- OpParamPtr->NumDummyBytes is the number of dummy bytes to be transmitted for the Read command. This parameter is only used in case of Dual and Quad reads.

Normal Read and Fast Read operations are supported for Atmel, Intel, STM, Winbond, SST, and Spansion Serial Flash. Dual and quad reads are supported for Winbond (W25QXX), Numonyx (N25QXX) and Spansion (S25FL129) quad flash. OTP Read operation is only supported in Intel Serial Flash.

When specifying Page To Buffer Transfer (XISF PAGE TO BUF TRANS):

- OpParamPtr must be of type struct XIsf FlashToBufTransferParam.
- OpParamPtr->BufferNum specifies the internal SRAM Buffer of the Serial Flash. The valid values are XISF_PAGE_BUFFER1 or XISF_PAGE_BUFFER2. XISF_PAGE_BUFFER2 is not valid in the case of AT45DB011D Flash as it contains a single buffer.
- OpParamPtr->Address is start address in the Serial Flash.

This operation is only supported in Atmel Serial Flash.



XIsf_Read (continued)

Parameters

When specifying Buffer Read (XISF_BUFFER_READ) and Fast Buffer Read (XISF_FAST_BUFFER_READ):

- OpParamPtr must be of type struct XIsf_BufferReadParam.
- OpParamPtr->BufferNum specifies the internal SRAM Buffer of the Serial Flash. The valid values are XISF_PAGE_BUFFER1 or XISF_PAGE_BUFFER2. XISF_PAGE_BUFFER2 is not valid in the case of AT45DB011D Flash as it contains a single buffer.
- OpParamPtr->ReadPtr is pointer to the memory where the data read from the SRAM buffer is to be stored.
- OpParamPtr->ByteOffset is byte offset in the SRAM buffer from where the first byte is read.
- OpParamPtr->NumBytes is the number of bytes to be read from the Buffer.

These operations are supported only in Atmel Serial Flash.

Returns

XST_SUCCESS upon success. XST_FAILURE upon failure.

Description

Reads the data from the Serial Flash.

Note: Application must fill the structure elements of the third argument and pass its pointer by type casting it with void pointer.

The valid data is available from the fourth location pointed to by the ReadPtr for Normal Read and Buffer Read operations.

The valid data is available from the fifth location pointed to by the ReadPtr for Fast Read, Fast Buffer Read, and OTP Read operations.

The valid data is available from the (4 + NumDummyBytes) location pointed to by ReadPtr for Dual/Quad Read operations.

xilisf.h

Includes

LibXil Isf Library APIs





XIsf_Write (continued)

Parameters

When specifying the Auto Page Write (XISF_AUTO_PAGE_WRITE):

 OpParamPtr must be of 32 bit unsigned integer variable. This is the address of page number in the Serial Flash which is to be refreshed.

This operation is only supported in Atmel Serial Flash.

When specifying the Buffer Write (XISF_BUFFER_WRITE):

- OpParamPtr must be of type struct XIsf_BufferWriteParam.
- OpParamPtr->BufferNum specifies the internal SRAM Buffer of the Serial Flash. The valid values are XISF_PAGE_BUFFER1 or XISF_PAGE_BUFFER2.
 XISF_PAGE_BUFFER2 is not valid in the case of AT45DB011D Flash as it contains a single buffer.
- OpParamPtr->WritePtr is a pointer to the data to be written to the Serial Flash SRAM Buffer.
- OpParamPtr->ByteOffset is byte offset in the buffer from where the data is to be written.
- OpParamPtr->NumBytes is number of bytes to be written to the Buffer.

This operation is supported only for Atmel Serial Flash. When specifying Buffer To Memory Write With Erase (XISF_BUF_TO_PAGE_WRITE_WITH_ERASE) or Buffer To Memory Write Without Erase (XISF_BUF_TO_PAGE_WRITE_WITHOUT_ERASE):

- $\bullet \quad \textit{OpParamPtr} \; \textbf{must} \; \textbf{be} \; \textbf{of} \; \textbf{type} \; \textbf{struct} \; \textit{XIsf_BufferToFlashWriteParam}.$
- OpParamPtr->BufferNum specifies the internal SRAM Buffer of the Serial Flash. The valid values are XISF_PAGE_BUFFER1 or XISF_PAGE_BUFFER2.
 XISF_PAGE_BUFFER2 is not valid in the case of AT45DB011D Flash as it contains a single buffer.
- OpParamPtr->Address is starting address in the Serial Flash memory from where the data is to be written.

These operations are only supported in Atmel Serial Flash.

When specifying Write Status Register (XISF_WRITE_STATUS_REG), the <code>OpParamPtr</code> must be an 8-bit unsigned integer variable. This is the value to be written to the Status Register.

This operation is supported in Intel, STM, SST, and Winbond Serial Flash only.

When specifying Write 2 Byte Status Register (XISF_WRITE_STATUS_REG2), the OpParamPtr must be of type (u8 *) and should point to two 8 bit unsigned integer values. This is the value to be written to the 16 bit Status Register

Note: This operation is supported only in Winbond (W25QXX) Serial Flash.

When specifying One Time Programmable Area Write (XISF_OTP_WRITE):

- OpParamPtr must be of type struct XIsf WriteParam.
- OpParamPtr->Address is the address in the SRAM Buffer of the Serial Flash to which the data is to be written.
- OpParamPtr->WritePtr is a pointer to the data to be written to the Serial Flash.
- OpParamPtr->NumBytes should be set to 1 when performing OTPWrite operation.

This operation is only supported in Intel Serial Flash.

Returns

XST_SUCCESS upon success.
XST FAILURE upon failure.

Description

Writes data to the Serial Flash.

Note: Application must fill the structure elements of the third argument and pass its pointer by type casting it with void pointer.

For Intel, STM, Winbond, SST, and Spansion Serial Flash the user application must call the XIsf_WriteEnable() API by passing XISF_WRITE_ENABLE as an argument before calling the XIsf_Write() API.

Includes

xilisf.h



int XIsf_Erase(XIsf *InstancePtr, XIsf_EraseOperation
 Operation, u32 Address)

Parameters

InstancePtr is a pointer to the XIsf instance.

Operation is the type of Erase operation to be performed on the Serial

Flash.

The different operations are

XISF_PAGE_ERASE: Page EraseXISF_BLOCK_ERASE: Block EraseXISF_SECTOR_ERASE: Sector Erase

XISF_BULK_ERASE: Bulk Erase

Address is the address of the Page/Block/Sector to be erased. The address can be either Page address, Block address or Sector address

based on the Erase operation to be performed.

Returns XST_SUCCESS upon success.

XST_FAILURE upon failure.

Description Erases the contents of the specified memory in the Serial Flash.

Note: The erased bytes will read as 0xFF.

For Intel, STM, Winbond, and Spansion Serial Flash the user application must call ${\tt XIsf_WriteEnable}()$ API by passing ${\tt XISf_WRITE_ENABLE}$

as an argument before calling the XIsf_Erase() API.

Atmel, Intel, STM Winbond, Numonyx (N25QXX), and Spansion Serial

Flash devices support Sector/Block/Bulk Erase operations.

SST devices support all Erase commands.

Includes xilisf.h



int XIsf_SectorProtect(XIsf *InstancePtr, XIsf_SpOperation

Operation, u8 *BufferPtr)

 ${\it Operation} \ is \ the \ type \ of \ Sector \ Protect \ operation \ to \ be \ performed \ on \ the$

Serial Flash.

The Operation options are

XISF_SPR_READ: Read Sector Protection Register
 XISF_SPR_WRITE: Write Sector Protection Register

XISF SPR ERASE: Erase Sector Protection Register

XISF_SP_ENABLE: Enable Sector Protection

• XISF_SP_DISABLE: Disable Sector Protection

BufferPtr is a pointer to the memory where the SPR content is read to/written from. This argument can be NULL if the Operation is SprErase,

SpEnable and SpDisable.

Returns XST SUCCESS upon success.

XST_FAILURE upon failure.

Description Performs Sector Protect operations.

Note: The SPR content is stored at the fourth location pointed by the

BufferPtr when performing XISF_SPR_READ operation.

For Intel, STM, Winbond, and Spansion Serial Flash devices the user application must call the XIsf_WriteEnable() API by passing

XISF_WRITE_ENABLE as an argument, before calling the

XIsf_SectorProtect() API, for Sector Protect Register Write

(XISF_SPR_WRITE) operation.

Atmel Flash supports all these Sector Protect operations.

Intel, STM, Winbond, and Spansion support only Sector Protect Read and

Sector Protect Write operations.

Includes xilisf.h

int XIsf_WriteEnable(XIsf *InstancePtr, u8 WriteEnable)

Parameters InstancePtr is a pointer to the XIsf instance.

WriteEnable specifies whether to enable (XISF_CMD_ENABLE_WRITE) or disable (XISF_CMD_DISABLE_WRITE) the writes to the Serial Flash.

Returns XST_SUCCESS upon success.

XST_FAILURE upon failure.

Description Enables/Disables writes to the Intel, STM, Winbond, SST, and Spansion

Serial Flash.

Note: If this API is called for Atmel Flash, XST_FAILURE is returned.

Includes xilisf.h



int XIsf_Ioctl (XIsf *InstancePtr, XIsf_IoctlOperation
 Operation)

Parameters InstancePtr is a pointer to the XIsf instance.

Operation is the type of Control operation to be performed on the Serial

Flash.

The control Operations options are:

XISF_RELEASE_DPD: Release from Deep Power Down (DPD) Mode

• XISF_ENTER_DPD: Enter DPD Mode

• XISF_CLEAR_SR_FAIL_FLAGS: Clear the Status Register Fail Flags.

Returns XST_SUCCESS upon success.

XST_FAILURE upon failure.

Description This API configures and controls the Intel, STM, Winbond, and Spansion

Serial Flash.

Note: Atmel Serial Flash does not support any of these operations.

Intel Serial Flash support Enter/Release from DPD Mode and Clear Status

Register Fail Flags.

STM, Winbond, and Spansion Serial Flash support Enter/Release from DPD

Mode.

Winbond (W25QXX) supports Enable High performance mode.

Includes xilisf.h

int XIsf_SetSpiConfiguration(XIsf *InstancePtr, XIsf_Iface

*SpiInstPtr, u32 Options, u8 PreScaler)

SpilnstPtr is a pointer to the XIsf_Iface instance to be worked on.

Options contains specified options to be set.

PreScaler is the value of the clock prescaler to set.

Returns XST_SUCCESS upon success.

XST_FAILURE upon failure.

Description Sets the configuration of SPI. This API can be called before calling

XIsf_Initialize() to operate the SPI interface in a mode other than the default

options mode.

PreScaler is only applicable to PS SPI/QSPI.

Includes xilisf.h

inline void XIsf_SetTransferMode(XIsf *InstancePtr, u8
 Mode)

This API sets the interrupt/polling mode of transfer.

Parameters InstancePtr is a pointer to the XIsf instance.

Mode is the value to be set.

Returns None.

Description By default, the xilisf library is designed to operate in polling mode. User needs to

call this API, if operating in Interrupt Mode.



Libgen Customization

The LibXil Isf library can be integrated with a system using the following snippet in the Microprocessor Software Specification (MSS) file.

```
BEGIN LIBRARY

parameter LIBRARY_NAME = xilisf

parameter LIBRARY_VER = 4.0

parameter PROC_INSTANCE = microblaze_0

parameter serial_flash_family = 1

parameter serial_flash_interface = 1

END
```

Where:

- LIBRARY_NAME—Is the library name (xilisf).
- LIBRARY_VER—Is the library version (4.0).
- PROC_INSTANCE—Is the processor instance (microblaze_0 | ps7_cortexa9_0)
- serial_flash_family—Is a numerical value representing the serial flash family, where:
 - 1 = Xilinx In-system Flash or Atmel Serial Flash
 - 2 = Intel (Numonyx) S33 Serial Flash
 - 3 = STM (Numonyx) M25PXX/N25QXX Serial Flash
 - 4 = Winbond Serial Flash
 - 5 = Spansion Serial Flash
 - 6 = SST Serial Flash
- serial_flash_interface Is a numerical value representing the serial flash interface, where:
 - 1 = AXI QSPI Interface
 - 2 = SPI PS Interface
 - 3 = QSPI PS Interface



Additional Resources

- Spartan-3AN FPGA In-System Flash User Guide (UG333): http://www.xilinx.com/support/documentation/user_guides/ug333.pdf
- Atmel Serial Flash Memory website (AT45XXXD): http://www.atmel.com/dyn/products/devices.asp?family_id=616#1802
- Intel (Numonyx) S33 Serial Flash Memory website (S33): http://www.numonyx.com/Documents/Datasheets/314822_S33_Discrete_DS.pdf
- STM (Numonyx) M25PXX Serial Flash Memory website (M25PXX): http://www.numonyx.com/en-US/MemoryProducts/NORserial/Pages/M25PTechnicalDocuments.aspx
- Winbond Serial Flash Page: http://www.winbond-usa.com/hq/enu/ProductAndSales/ProductLines/FlashMemory/SerialFlash/
- Spansion website: http://www.spansion.com/Support/Pages/DatasheetsIndex.aspx
- SST SST25WF080: http://www.sst.com/dotAsset/40369.pdf